

RTCA DO160-G

- avionic test standard - at a glance

Environmental conditions and test procedures for airborne equipment, section 16: Power input

The relating standards:

RTCA DO-160

MIL-STD-704

Airbus ABD 0100.1.8.(A380)

Airbus ABD 0100.1.8.1.(A350)

Boeing 787B3

AMD24/C

THE SCOPE OF THE STANDARD

The DO-160G standard defines test conditions and procedures for AC and DC electrical power applied to the terminals of the equipment under test. It covers the following power supplies:

AC supply networks

- 115V_{rms} fixed frequency 400Hz
- 230V_{rms} fixed frequency 400Hz
- 115V_{rms} variable frequency including 400Hz
- 230V_{rms} variable frequency including 400Hz

DC supply networks

- 14V_{DC}
- 28V_{DC}
- 270V_{DC}

PRODUCT CATEGORIES:

Products for use on aircraft systems are classified into product categories depending on the connected power supply network:

Equipment for use on aircraft electrical systems with primary power from...

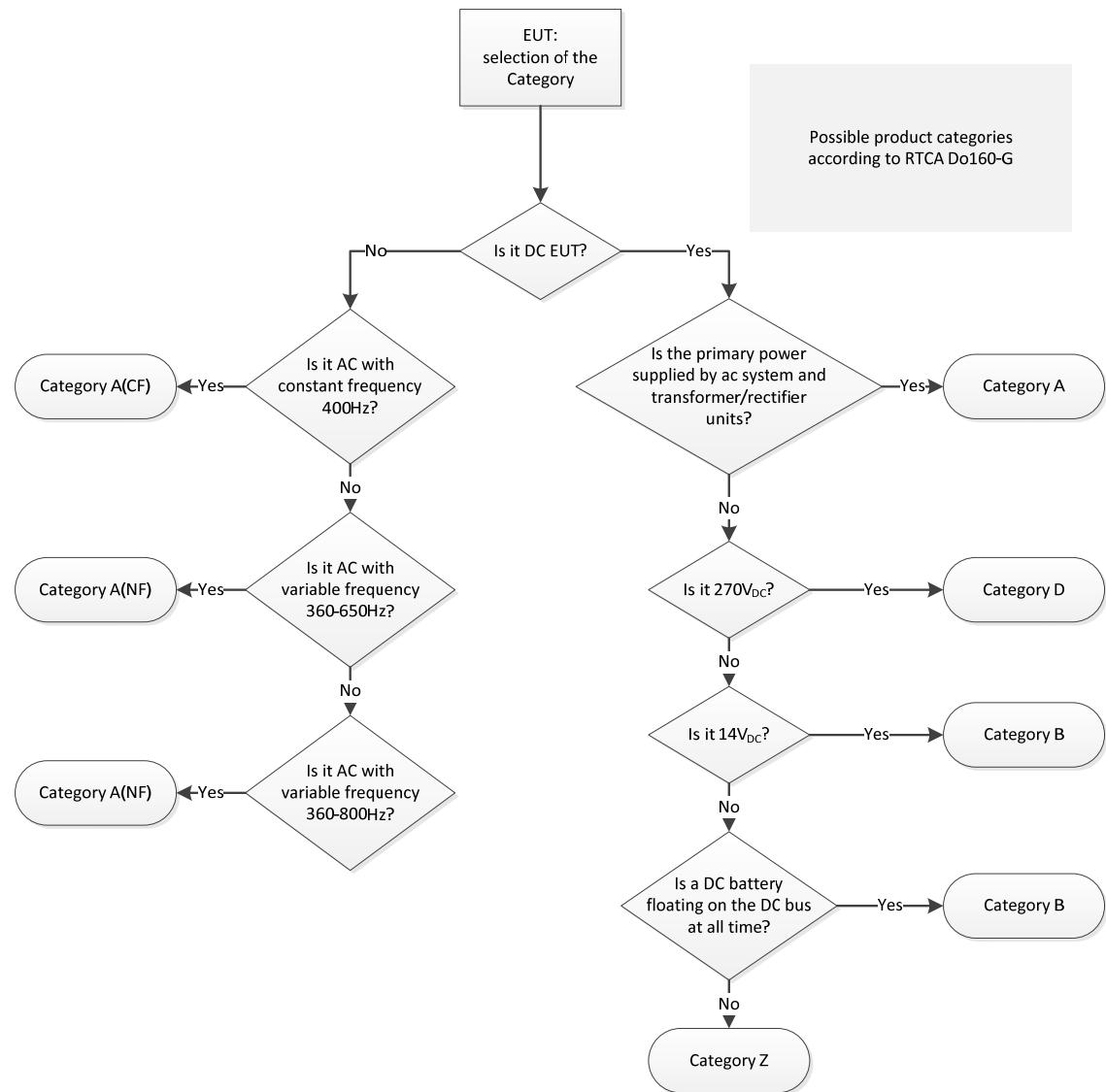
A(CF): AC system with constant frequency 400Hz

A(NF): AC system with narrow variable frequency 360Hz ... 650Hz

A(WF): AC system with wide variable frequency 360Hz ... 800Hz

- | | |
|-----------|--|
| A: | 28V DC system, primary power generated by AC system with transformer-rectifier units
an optional DC battery may float on the bus |
| B: | 14V or 28V DC system, supplied by engine driven alternators/rectifiers or DC generators
a DC battery with significant capacity is floating on the bus at all time |
| D: | 270V DC system, primary power generated by AC system with transformer-rectifier units |
| Z: | 28V DC system, supplied by variable speed generators (use instead of category A or B)
Z shall be acceptable when either <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the DC supply does not have a battery floating on the bus - the control or protective equipment disconnects the battery from the DC bus - the battery capacity is small compared with the capacity of the DC generators |

SELECTION OF PRODUCT CATEGORY AND RELATING TEST PROCEDURE:



TEST DESIGNATIONS:

- H:** AC DISTORTION TESTS
- L:** AC CURRENT MODULATION CONTROL TESTS
- P:** AC POWER FACTOR TESTS
- R:** DC CURRENT RIPPLE TESTS
- I:** AC OR DC INRUSH CURRENT TESTS

STANDARD TEST TOLERANCES

- For nominal voltages $\geq 100V$ AC or DC
 - $\pm 1.0\%$ of the test voltage or $\pm 1.0\%$ of the nominal voltage
- For nominal voltages $< 100V$ AC or DC
 - $\pm 2.0\%$ of the test voltage or $\pm 2.0\%$ of the nominal voltage
- All time durations $\pm 10\%$ of the specified value
- All rise/fall times $< 1.5\text{msec}$ between 10% and 90% points of the transition
- All frequencies $\pm 1.0\%$ of the specified value

STANDARD ELECTRICAL POWER INPUT PARAMETERS

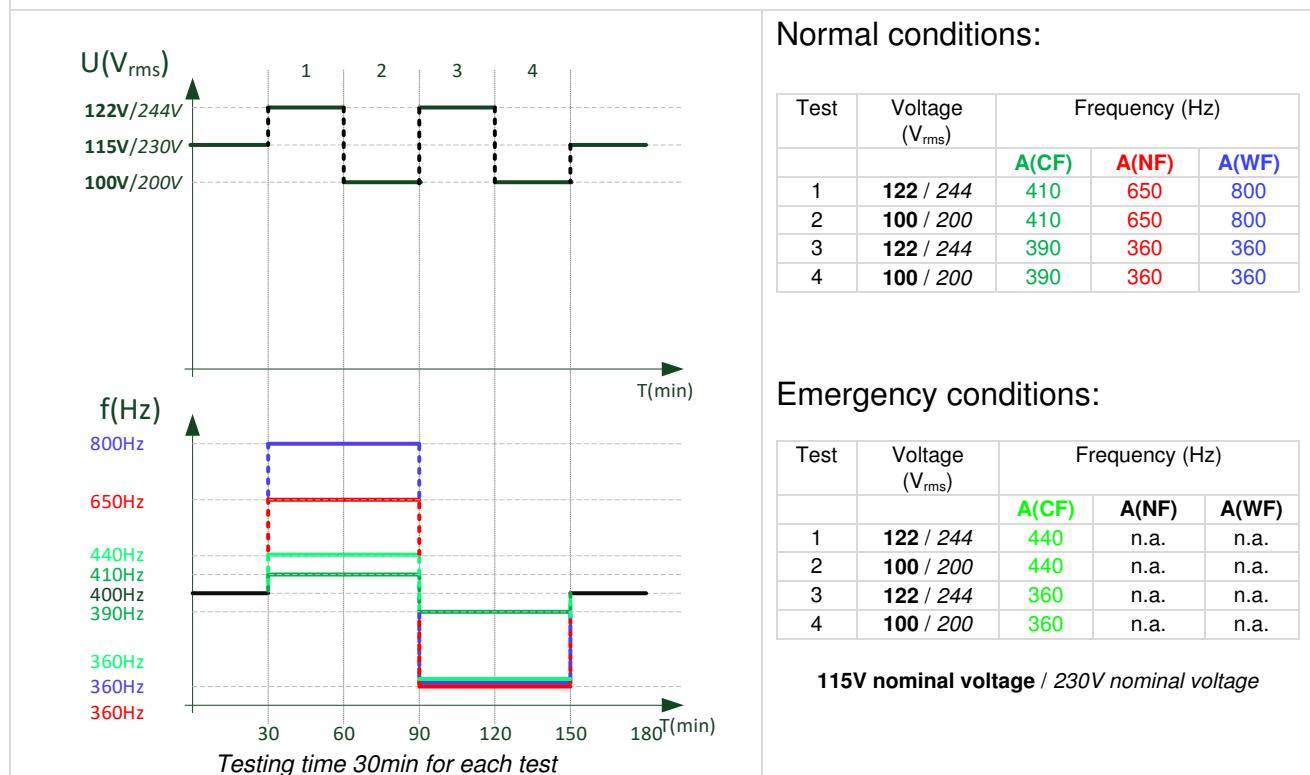
- **Phase sequence:** A, B, C
- **Phase displacement:** $120^\circ \pm 4^\circ$ for A(CF) and A(NF), $120^\circ \pm 6^\circ$ for A(WF)
- **Phase unbalance:** $< 6V_{\text{rms}}$ for A(CF) and A(NF), $< 8V_{\text{rms}}$ for A(WF)
- **Voltage waveform crest factor** 1.41 ± 0.15
- Max. voltage **total harmonic distortion:** $< 8\%$ for A(CF) and A(NF), $< 10\%$ for A(WF)
- Max. voltage **individual harmonic content:** $< 6\%$ for A(CF) and A(NF), $< 8\%$ for A(WF)
refer to DO-160 16.5.1.8.1.
- Voltage waveform **DC content** $0 \pm 0.20V_{\text{DC}}$

PART 1: AC supply tests: DO-160: 16.5.

DO-160: 16.5.1 – NORMAL OPERATING CONDITIONS AC

DO-160: 16.5.1.1. - VOLTAGE AND FREQUENCY – STEADY STATE PERFORMANCE

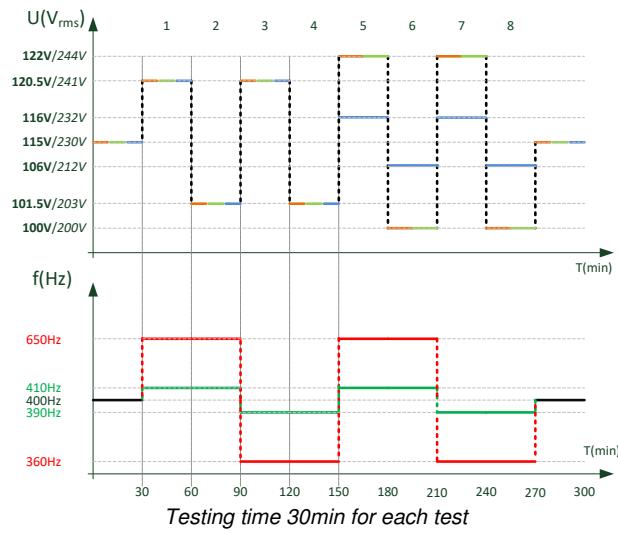
Single phase equipment tests **A(CF)**, **A(NF)** and **A(WF)**



3-phase equipment A(CF), A(NF) under normal conditions:

Test	Phase A/B/C Voltage (V _{rms})			Frequency (Hz)	
	Phase A	Phase B	Phase C	A(CF)	A(NF)
1	120.5 241	120.5 241	120.5 241	410	650
2	101.5 203	101.5 203	101.5 203	410	650
3	120.5 241	120.5 241	120.5 241	390	360
4	101.5 203	101.5 203	101.5 203	390	360
5	122 244	122 244	116 232	410	650
6	100 200	100 200	106 212	410	650
7	122 244	122 244	116 232	390	360
8	100 200	100 200	106 212	390	360

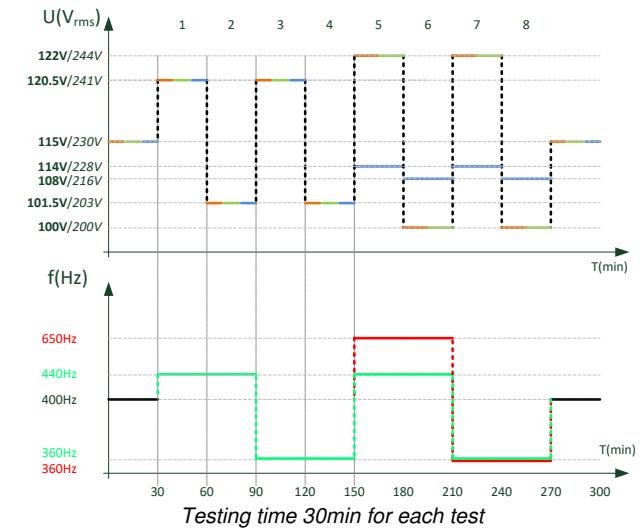
115V nominal voltage / 230V nominal voltage



3-phase equipment A(CF), A(NF) under emergency electrical conditions

Test	Phase A/B/C Voltage (V _{rms})			Frequency (Hz)	
	Phase A	Phase B	Phase C	A(CF)	A(NF)
1	120.5 241	120.5 241	120.5 241	440	n.a.
2	101.5 203	101.5 203	101.5 203	440	n.a.
3	120.5 241	120.5 241	120.5 241	360	n.a.
4	101.5 203	101.5 203	101.5 203	360	n.a.
5	122 244	122 244	114 228	440	650
6	100 200	100 200	108 216	440	650
7	122 244	122 244	114 228	360	360
8	100 200	100 200	108 216	360	360

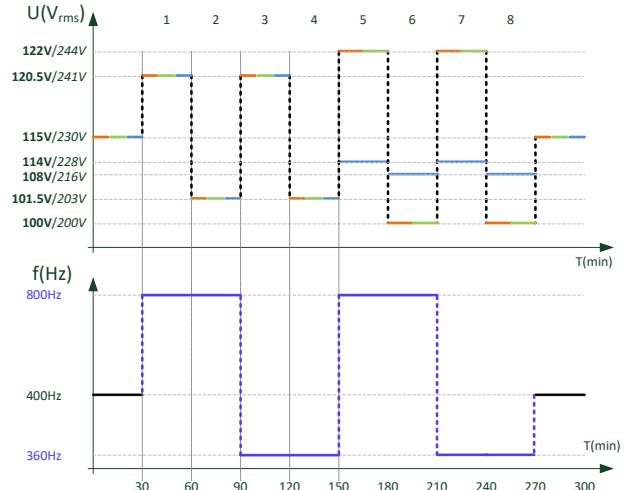
115V nominal voltage / 230V nominal voltage



3-phase equipment A(WF) under normal conditions:

Test	Phase A/B/C Voltage (V _{rms})			Frequency (Hz)
	Phase A	Phase B	Phase C	
1	120.5 241	120.5 241	120.5 241	800
2	101.5 203	101.5 203	101.5 203	800
3	120.5 241	120.5 241	120.5 241	360
4	101.5 203	101.5 203	101.5 203	360
5	122 244	122 244	114 228	800
6	100 200	100 200	108 216	800
7	122 244	122 244	114 228	360
8	100 200	100 200	108 216	360

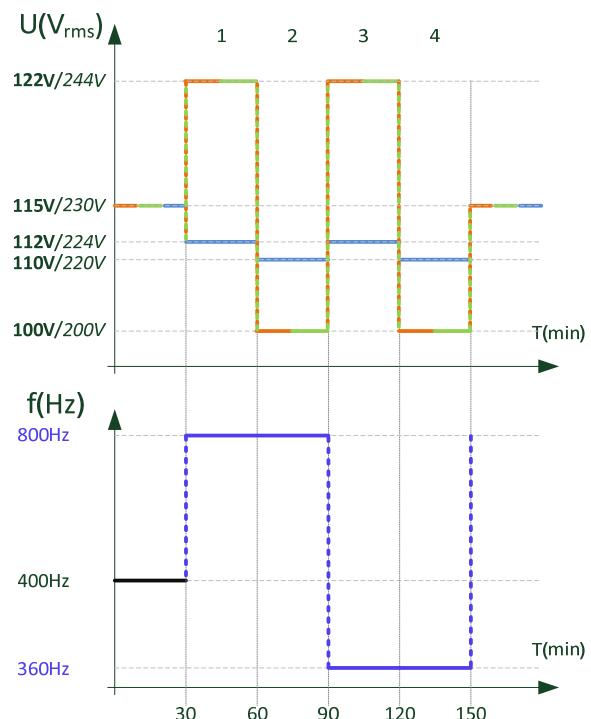
115V nominal voltage / 230V nominal voltage



3-phase equipment A(WF) under emergency electrical conditions

Test	Phase A/B/C Voltage (V _{rms})			Frequency (Hz)
	Phase A	Phase B	Phase C	
1	122 244	122 244	112 224	800
2	100 200	100 200	110 220	800
3	122 244	122 244	112 224	360
4	100 200	100 200	110 220	360

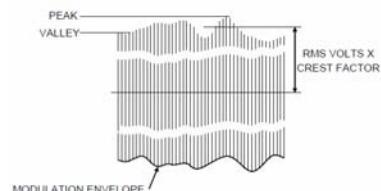
115V nominal voltage / 230V nominal voltage



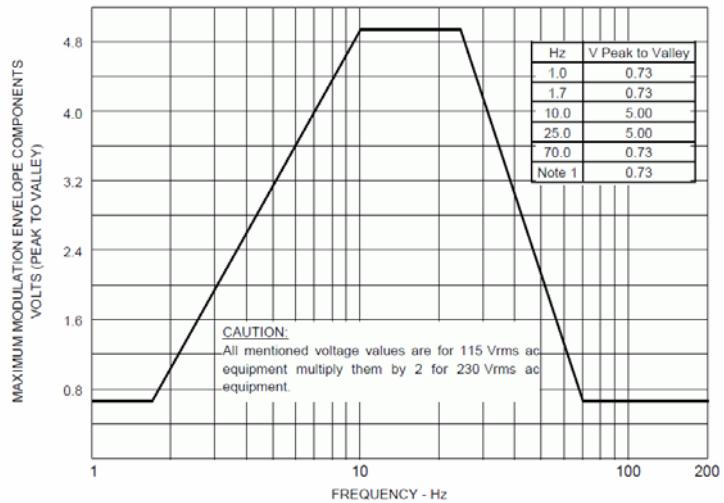
DO-160: 16.5.1.2. - VOLTAGE MODULATION AC

- Nominal voltage 115V(230V)
- A(CF) testing frequency 400Hz
- A(NF) testing frequency 360Hz and 650Hz
- A(WF) testing frequency 360Hz and 800Hz

Modulation characteristic:



Modulation of the voltage amplitude with a maximum peak-to-valley difference of 5.0V at 115V networks (10.0V at 230V)



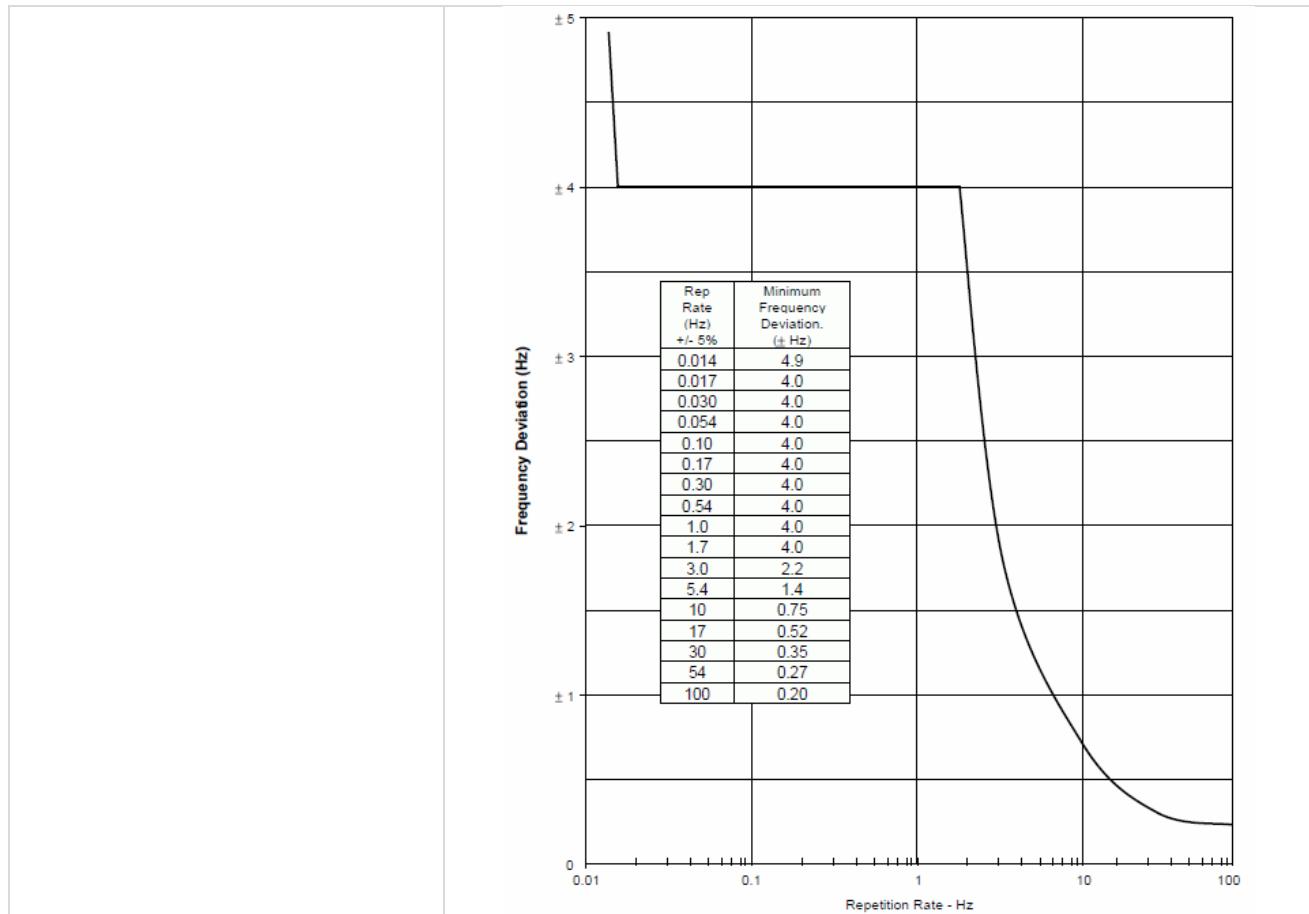
Note: The last tested frequency equals 200 Hz for A(CF) systems.
The last tested frequency in the curve above changes from 200 Hz to be 1/2 the applied line frequency for A(WF) and A(NF) systems.

Modulation frequency component envelope- DO-160 Fig. 16-1

		Modulation Frequency (Hz)		
		A(CF)	A(NF)	A(WF)
f1:		400	360	360
Step	V _{p-v}			
1	0.73 1.46	1	1	1
2	0.84 1.46	1.77	1.77	1.77
3	2.23 4.2	3.16	3.16	3.16
4	3.61 6.6	5.62	5.62	5.62
5	5.0 10	10	10	10
6	5.0 10	17.78	17.78	17.78
7	4.03 8.2	31.62	31.62	31.62
8	1.64 3.5	56.23	56.23	56.23
9	0.73 1.46	100	100	100
10	0.73 1.46	177.83	177.83	177.83
11	0.73 1.46	n.a.	(320)	(320)

- 4 modulation frequency steps per logarithmic decade according to the modulation envelope (e.g. 1Hz, 1.8Hz, 3.2Hz, 5.6Hz, 10Hz, 18Hz, 32Hz, 56Hz, 100Hz, 180Hz, 320Hz, 560Hz)
- Each frequency step to dwell for a minimum of 120s
- A(CF) modulation frequency steps from 1Hz ... 200Hz
- A(NF) modulation frequency steps from 1Hz ... 180Hz at 360Hz nominal frequency
- A(NF) modulation frequency steps from 1Hz ... 325Hz at 650Hz nominal frequency
- A(WF) modulation frequency steps from 1Hz ... 180Hz at 360Hz nominal frequency
- A(WF) modulation frequency steps from 1Hz ... 400Hz at 800Hz nominal frequency

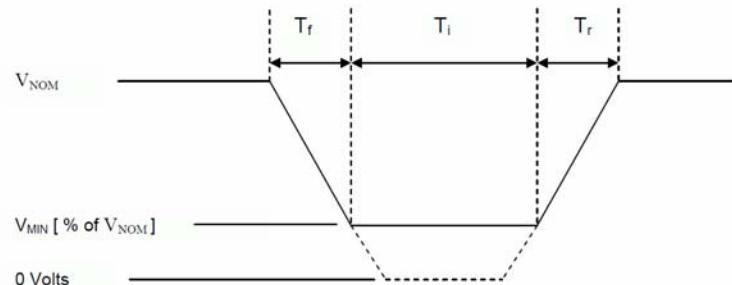
DO-160: 16.5.1.3. - FREQUENCY MODULATION AC



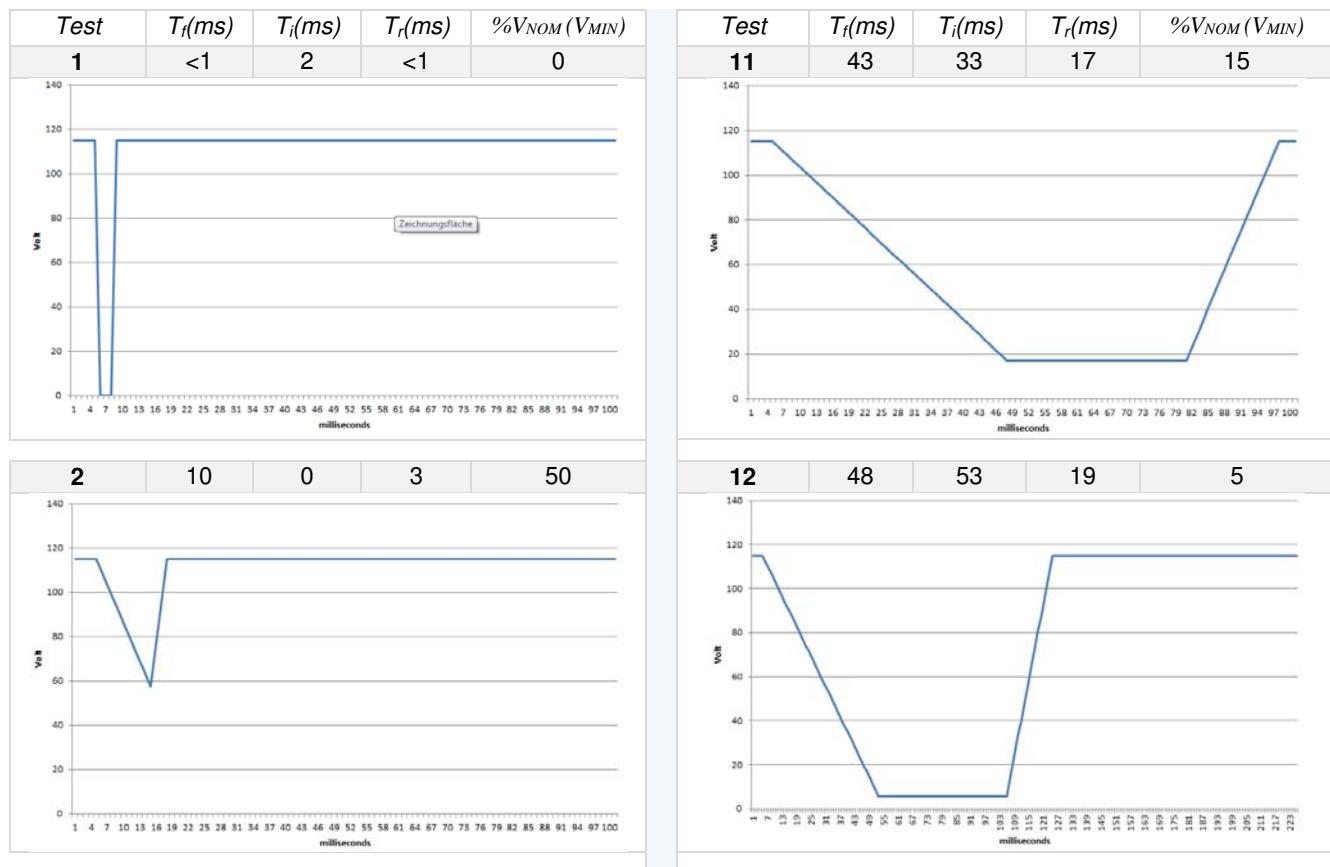
- Testing with nominal voltage 115V(230V)
- A(CF) Testing mean frequency 400Hz
- A(NF) testing mean frequency 360Hz and 650Hz
- A(WF) testing mean frequency 360Hz and 800Hz

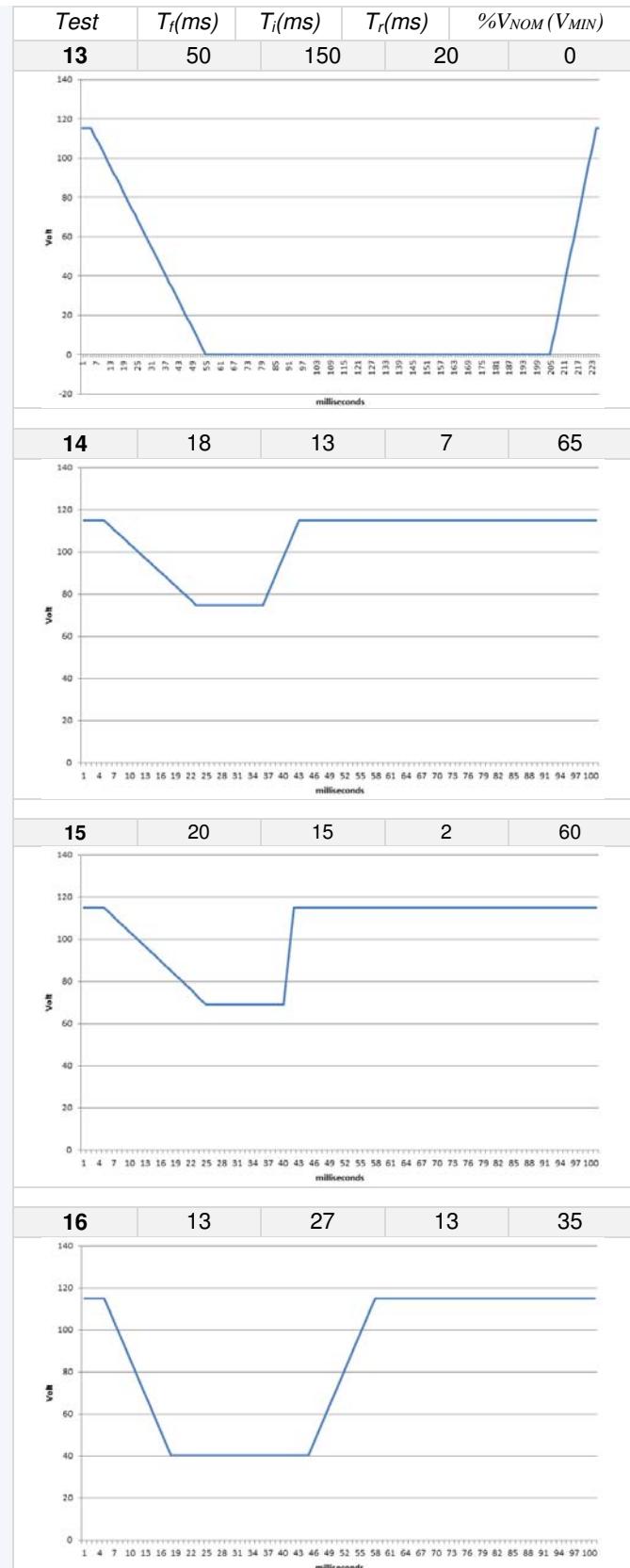
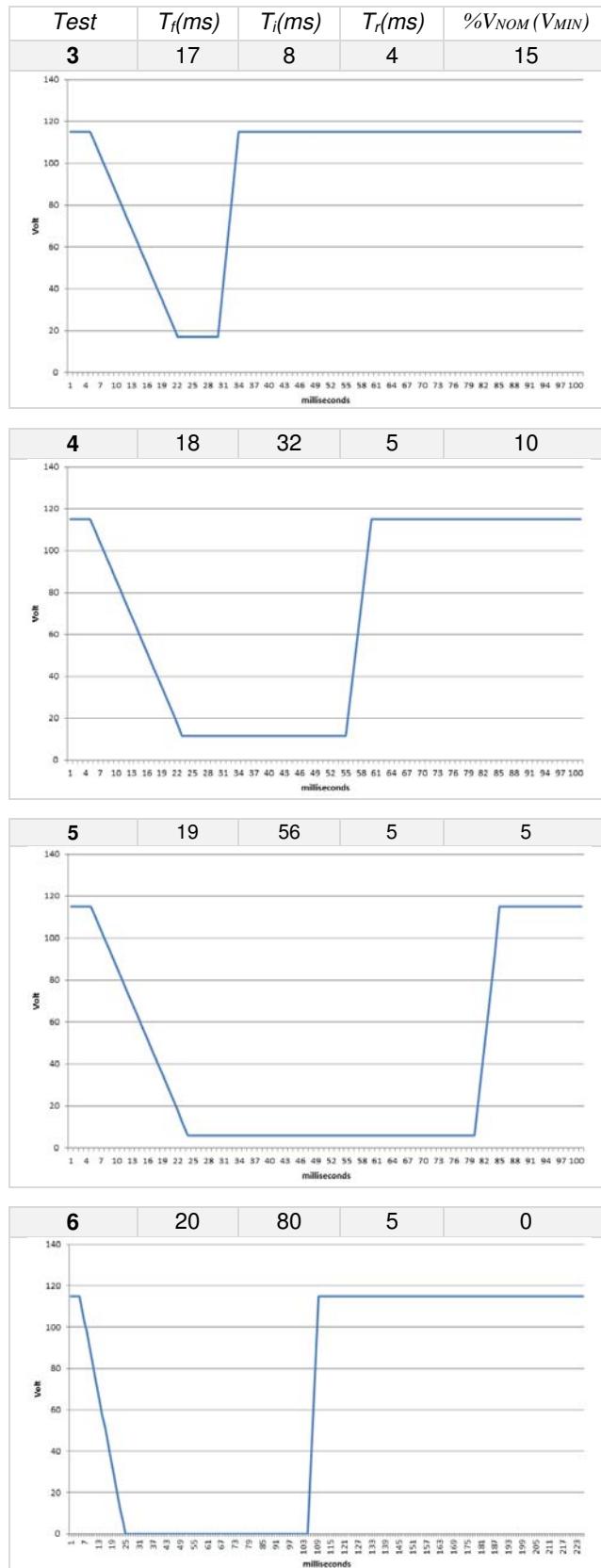
DO-160: 16.5.1.4. – MOMENTARY POWER INTERRUPTIONS AC

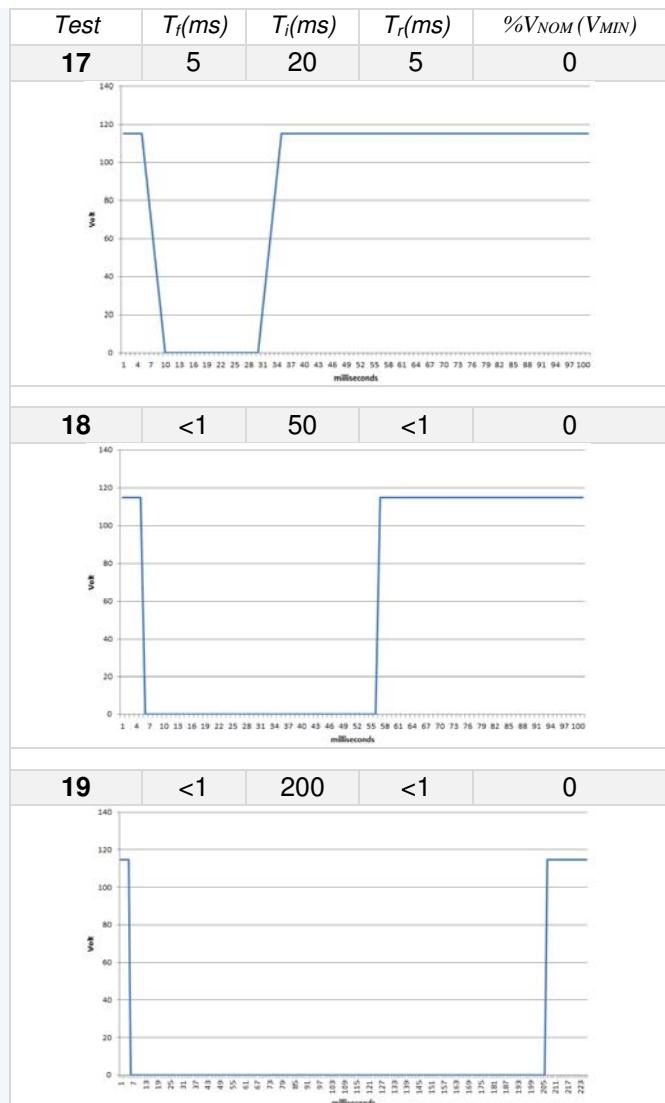
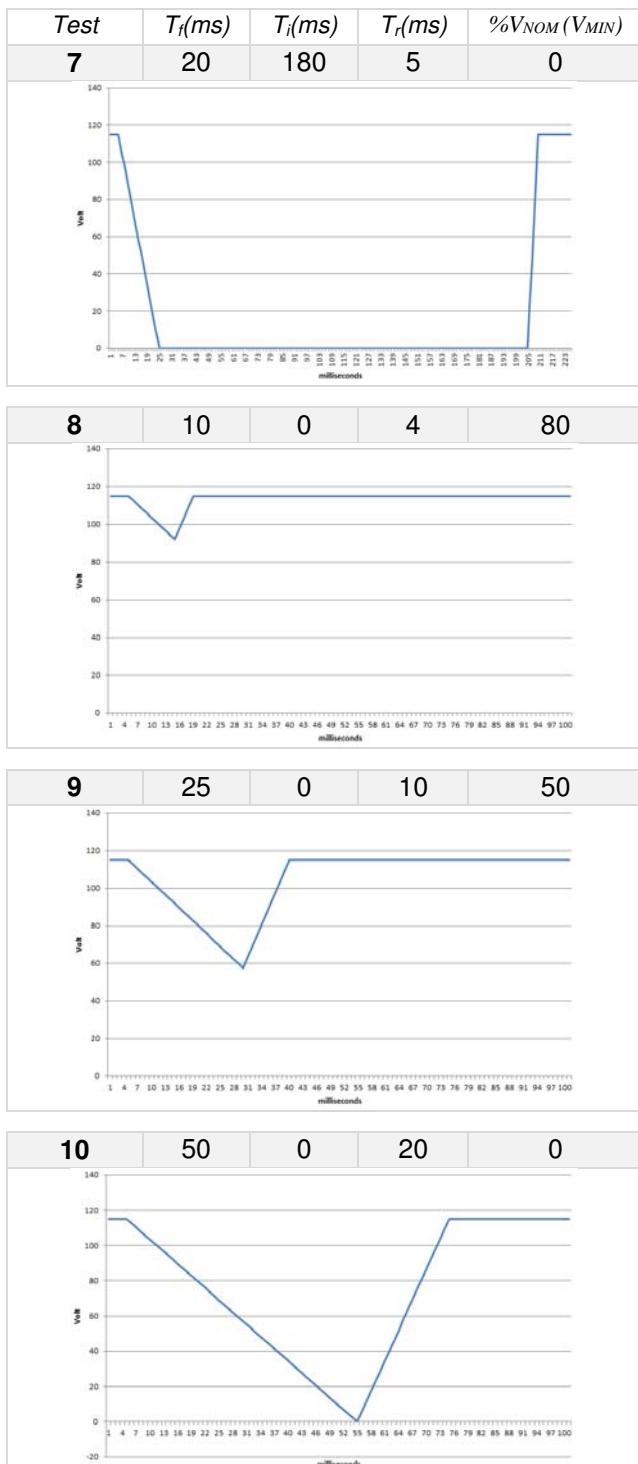
T_i :	Power interrupt time
T_f :	Time to decay from V_{NOM} to V_{MIN}
T_r :	Time to rise from V_{MIN} to V_{NOM}
V_{MIN} :	The minimum level (as a percentage of V_{NOM}) to which the applied voltage is required to decay



Testing frequencies:	A(CF) equipment:	400Hz, 115V _{rms} / 230V _{rms}
	A(NF) equipment:	360Hz, 115V _{rms} /230V _{rms}
A(NF) and A(WF) equipment shall be tested with both frequencies.	A(NF) equipment:	650Hz, 115V _{rms} /230V _{rms}
	A(WF) equipment:	360Hz, 115V _{rms} /230V _{rms}
	A(WF) equipment:	800Hz, 115V _{rms} /230V _{rms}

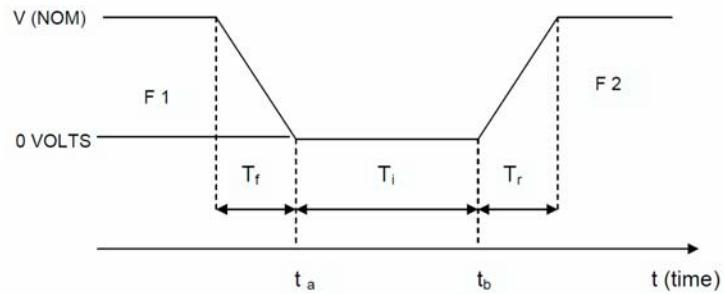






ADDITIONAL TEST CONDITIONS FOR A(NF) AND A(WF) EQUIPMENT:

T_i : time at 0V
 T_f : 20ms
 T_r : 5ms



Test condition number	I	II	III	IV	V	VI
T_i (ms)	30	30	80	80	180	180
F_1 (Hz)	360	F_{MAX}	360	F_{MAX}	360	F_{MAX}
F_2 (Hz)	F_{MAX}	360	F_{MAX}	360	F_{MAX}	360

With $F_{MAX} = 650\text{Hz}$ for A(NF) category equipment

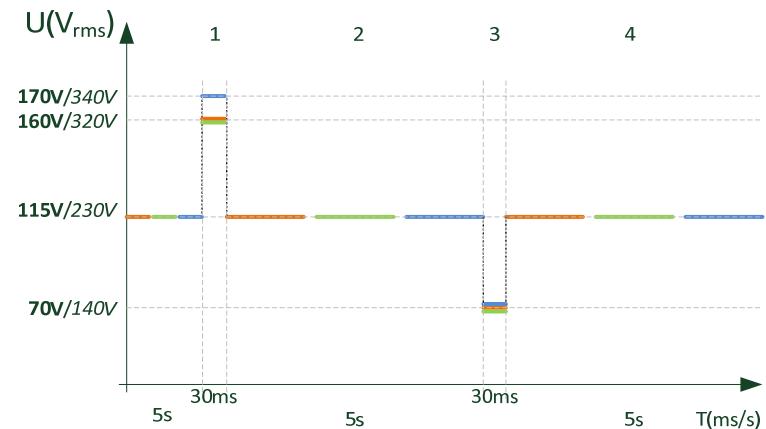
$F_{MAX} = 800\text{Hz}$ for A(WF) category equipment

DO-160: 16.5.1.5. – NORMAL TRANSIENTS AC

16.5.1.5.1. NORMAL SURGE VOLTAGE

Re-Run the cycle described three times

A monitoring with a voltmeter is recommended



Testing frequencies:

A(CF): 400Hz, 115V_{rms} / 230V_{rms}
A(NF): 360Hz, 115V_{rms} / 230V_{rms}
A(NF): 650Hz, 115V_{rms} / 230V_{rms}
A(WF): 360Hz, 115V_{rms} / 230V_{rms}
A(WF): 800Hz, 115V_{rms} / 230V_{rms}

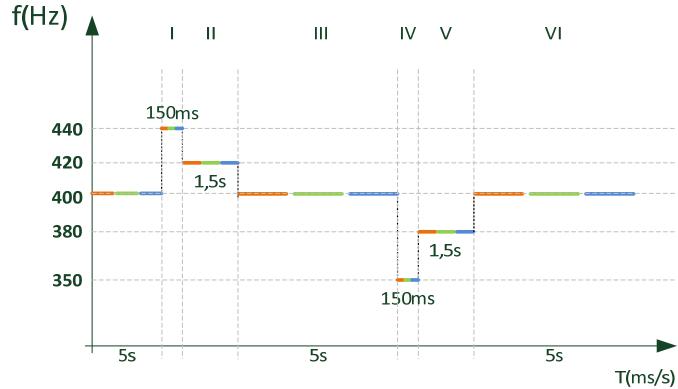
Test	1	2	3	4
U_{test} A(CF) A(NF)	160V 320V	115V 230V	70V 140V	115V 230V
U_{test} A(WF)	170V 340V	115V 230V	70V 140V	115V 230V
<i>Duration</i>	30ms	5s	30ms	5s

16.5.1.5.2. NORMAL FREQUENCY TRANSIENTS ALL AC EQUIPMENT

Before running the test operate the equipment with $115V_{rms}$ / $230V_{rms}$ and 400Hz for five minutes

Re-Run the cycle described three times

Transition between frequencies shall occur in less than 1ms

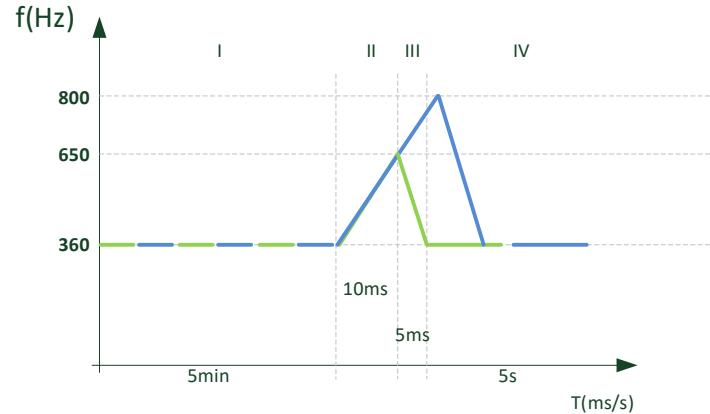


Test	I	II	III	IV	V	V
f_{test}	440Hz	420Hz	400Hz	350Hz	380Hz	400Hz
Duration	150ms	1.5s	5s	150ms	1.5s	5s

DO-160: 16.5.1.6. – NORMAL FREQUENCY VARIATIONS AC, A(NF) / A(WF) EQUIPMENT

Before running the test operate the equipment with $115V_{rms}$ / $230V_{rms}$ and 400Hz for five minutes

Re-Run the cycle described three times



Test	I	II	III	IV
f_{test} A(NF)	360Hz	650Hz	360Hz	360Hz
f_{test} A(WF)	360Hz	800Hz	360Hz	360Hz
Duration	5min	2.9s	1.45s	5s

DO-160: 16.5.1.7. – VOLTAGE DC CONTENT AC

Test for single phase equipment	<i>Test</i>	I	II	III	IV	
	U_{test}	115V _{rms} 230V _{rms}	115V _{rms} 230V _{rms}	115V _{rms} 230V _{rms}	115V _{rms} 230V _{rms}	
	<i>Duration</i>	5min	30min	30min	5min	
	<i>DC offset</i>	0	-0.20V _{DC}	+0.20V _{DC}		
Test for 3-phase equipment Each phase individual plus all phases Testing frequencies: A(CF) : 400Hz, 115V _{rms} /230V _{rms} A(NF) : 360Hz, 115V _{rms} /230V _{rms} A(NF) : 650Hz, 115V _{rms} /230V _{rms} A(WF) : 360Hz, 115V _{rms} /230V _{rms} A(WF) : 800Hz, 115V _{rms} /230V _{rms}	<i>Test</i>	I	II	III	IV	
	$U_{test\ RST}$	115V _{rms} 230V _{rms}	115V _{rms} 230V _{rms}	115V _{rms} 230V _{rms}	115V _{rms} 230V _{rms}	
	<i>Duration</i>	5min	30min	30min	5min	
	<i>DC offset R</i>	0	-0.20V _{DC}	+0.20V _{DC}	then	
	<i>DC offset S</i>	0	-0.20V _{DC}	+0.20V _{DC}	then	
	<i>DC offset T</i>	0	-0.20V _{DC}	+0.20V _{DC}	then	
	<i>DC offset RST</i>	0	-0.20V _{DC}	+0.20V _{DC}		

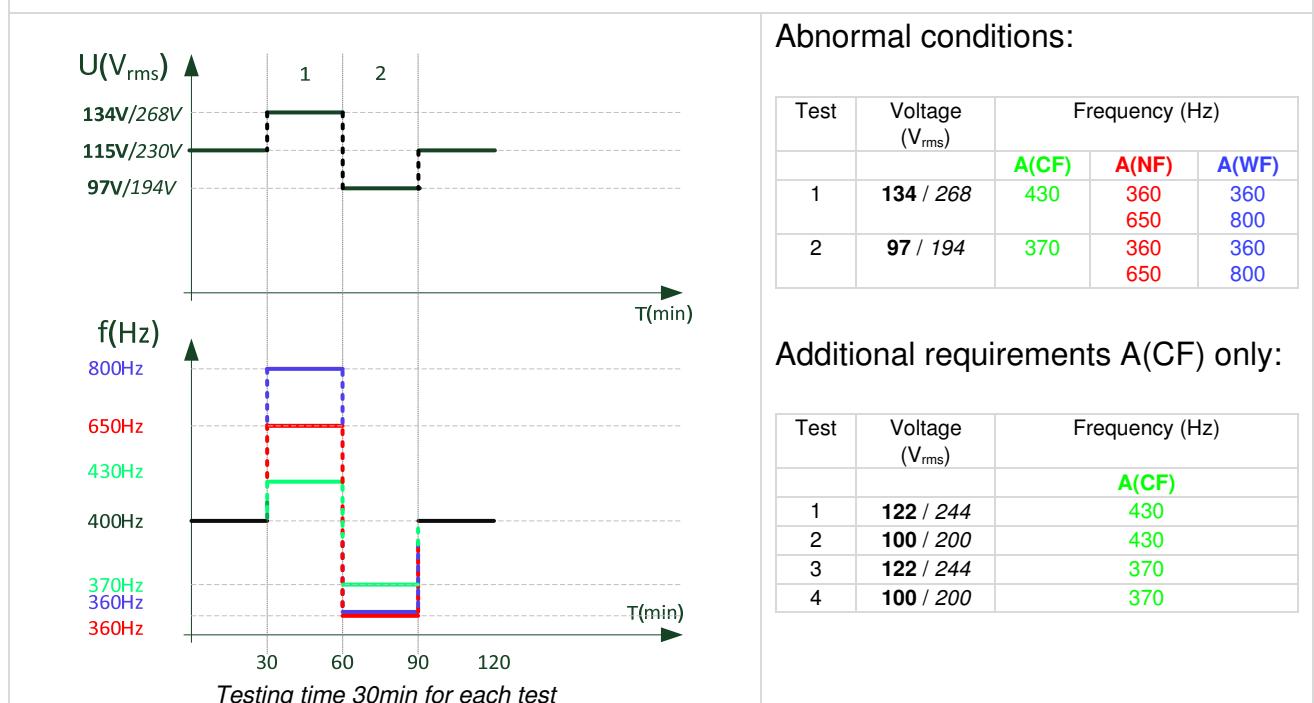
DO-160: 16.5.1.8. – VOLTAGE DISTORTION AC

Testing frequencies: A(CF) : 400Hz, 115V _{rms} /230V _{rms} A(NF) : 360Hz, 115V _{rms} /230V _{rms} A(NF) : 650Hz, 115V _{rms} /230V _{rms} A(WF) : 360Hz, 115V _{rms} /230V _{rms} A(WF) : 800Hz, 115V _{rms} /230V _{rms}	<i>THD A(CF) A(NF)</i>	Max. 8%
	<i>THD A(WF)</i>	Max. 10%

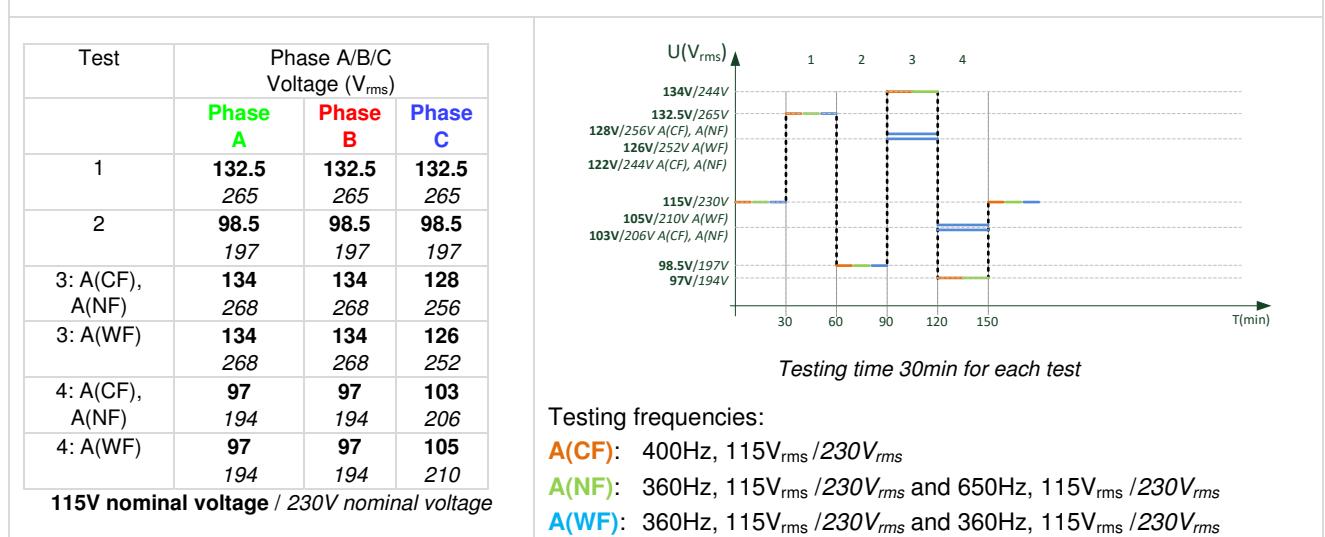
DO-160: 16.5.2 – ABNORMAL OPERATING CONDITIONS

DO-160: 16.5.2.1. - VOLTAGE AND FREQUENCY – STEADY STATE PERFORMANCE

Single phase equipment tests **A(CF)**, **A(NF)** and **A(WF)**



3-phase equipment under abnormal conditions:



Additional requirements A(CF) only:

Test	Phase A/B/C Voltage (V _{rms})				f(Hz)		Test	Phase A/B/C Voltage (V _{rms})				f(Hz)
	Phase A	Phase B	Phase C	f(Hz)				Phase A	Phase B	Phase C		
1	120.5 241	120.5 241	120.5 241	430			5	122 244	122 244	114 228	430	
2	101.5 203	101.5 203	101.5 203	430			6	100 200	100 200	108 216	430	
3	120.5 241	120.5 241	120.5 241	370			7	122 244	122 244	114 228	370	
4	101.5 203	101.5 203	101.5 203	370			8	100 200	100 200	108 216	370	

115V nominal voltage / 230V nominal voltage

DO-160: 16.5.2.2. – MOMENTARY UNDERVOLTAGE OPERATION AC

Testing frequencies:

A(CF): 400Hz, 115V_{rms}/230V_{rms}

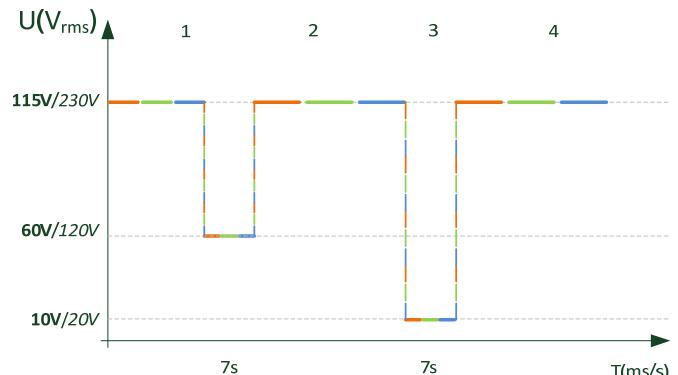
A(NF): 360Hz, 115V_{rms}/230V_{rms}

A(NF): 650Hz, 115V_{rms}/230V_{rms}

A(WF): 360Hz, 115V_{rms}/230V_{rms}

A(WF): 800Hz, 115V_{rms}/230V_{rms}

Test	1	2
<i>U</i> _{test}	60V	10V
Phase 1	120V	20V
Phase 2		
Phase 3		
Duration	7s	7s



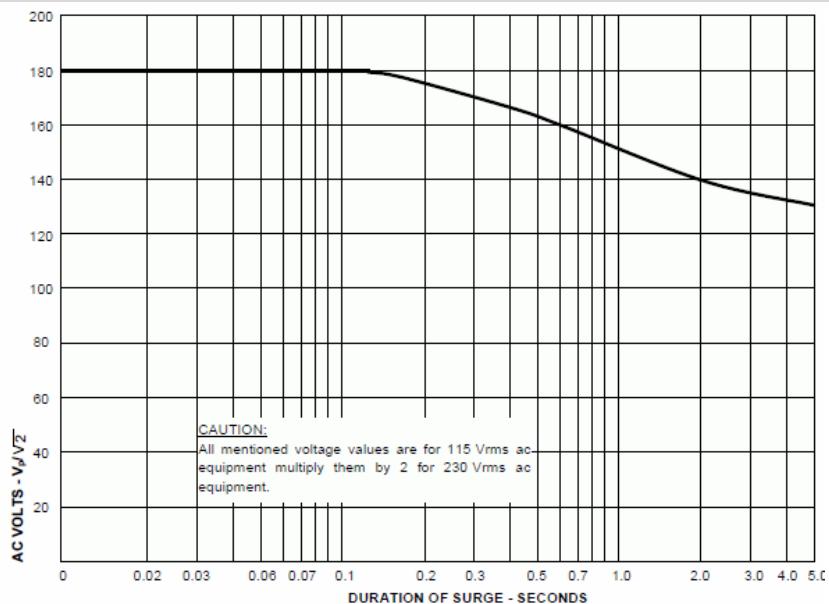
115V nominal voltage / 230V nominal voltage

DO-160: 16.5.2.3. – ABNORMAL TRANSIENTS AC

16.5.2.3.1. ABNORMAL SURGE VOLTAGE

SURGE LIMIT	
Sec.	V _p /√2
5.0	134
3.0	135
1.0	148
0.4	168
0.2	178
0.1	180
0.01	180

Monitoring with a voltmeter is recommended



Re-Run the cycle described three times

Testing frequencies:

A(CF): 400Hz, $115V_{rms}/230V_{rms}$

A(NF): 360Hz, $115V_{rms}/230V_{rms}$

A(NF): 650Hz, $115V_{rms}/230V_{rms}$

A(WF): 360Hz, $115V_{rms}/230V_{rms}$

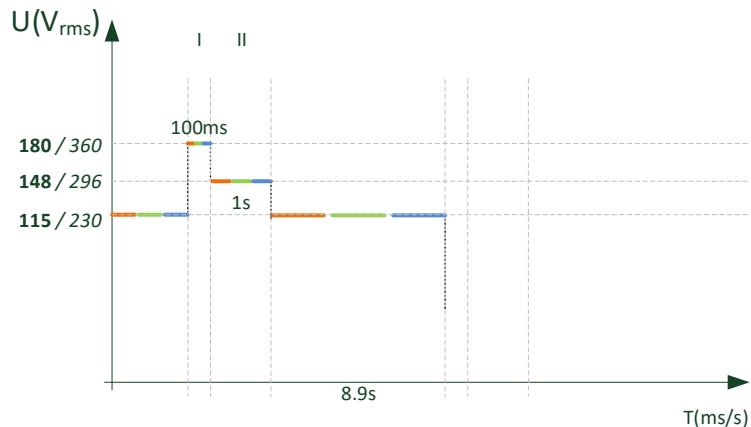
A(WF): 800Hz, $115V_{rms}/230V_{rms}$

Single surge cycle:

$180V_{rms}$ for 100ms, then

$148V_{rms}$ for 1s, then

Interval pause 8.9s



3-phase test patterns:

Repeat for each phase the single surge three times with a 10s interval between two phases.

Finally run a test with surges on all phases at the same time

Test	PHASE A/B/C Surge Patterns		
	Phase A	Phase B	Phase C
1	Surge	No Surge	No Surge
2	No Surge	Surge	No Surge
3	No Surge	No Surge	Surge
4	Surge	Surge	Surge

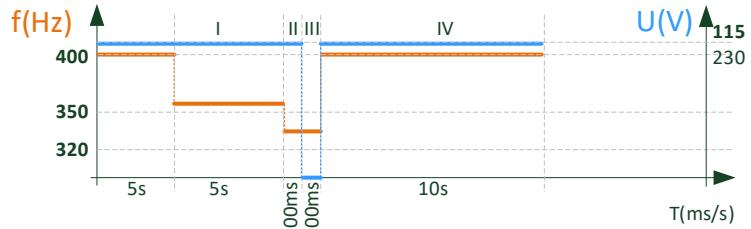
16.5.2.3.2. ABNORMAL FREQUENCY TRANSIENTS ALL AC EQUIPMENT

Before running the test operate the equipment with $115V_{rms}$ / $230V_{rms}$ and 400Hz for five minutes.

Re-Run the cycles described 3 times, transition between frequencies shall occur in less than 1ms

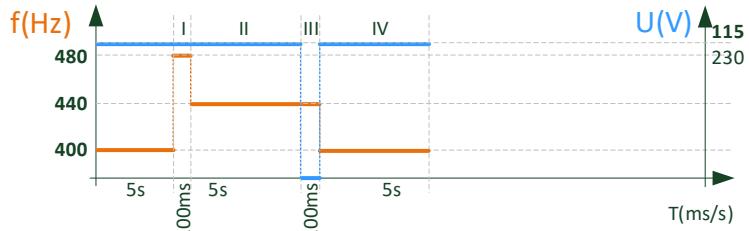
Test 1: All AC equipment

	I	II	III	IV
U_{test} (V_{rms})	115 / 230	115 / 230	0 / 0	115 / 230
f_{test}	350Hz	320Hz	320Hz	400Hz
Duration	5s	200ms	200ms	10s



Test 2: All AC equipment

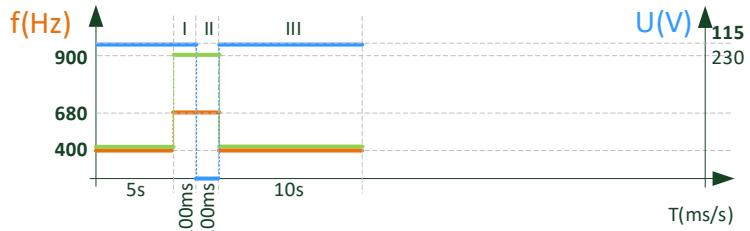
	I	II	III	IV
U_{test} (V_{rms})	115 / 230	115 / 230	0 / 0	115 / 230
f_{test}	480Hz	440Hz	440Hz	400Hz
Duration	200ms	5s	200ms	10s



Test 3: A(NF) and A(WF)

AC equipment only

	I	II	III
U_{test} (V_{rms})	115 / 230	0 / 0	115 / 230
f_{test}	680Hz 900Hz	680Hz 900Hz	400Hz
Duration	200ms	200ms	10s

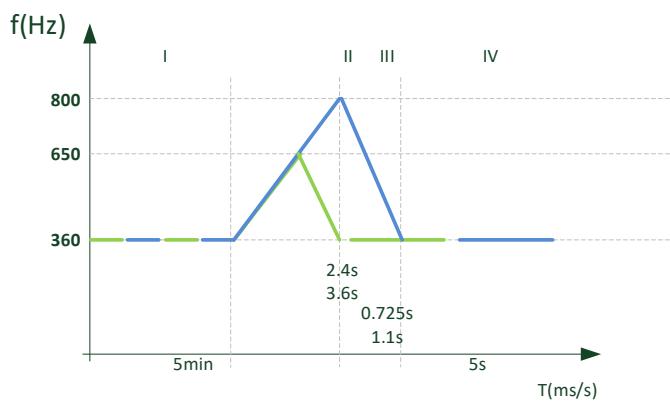


16.5.2.3.3 – ABNORMAL FREQUENCY VARIATIONS AC, A(NF) / A(WF) EQUIPMENT

Before running the test operate the equipment with $115V_{rms}$ / $230V_{rms}$ and 400Hz for five minutes

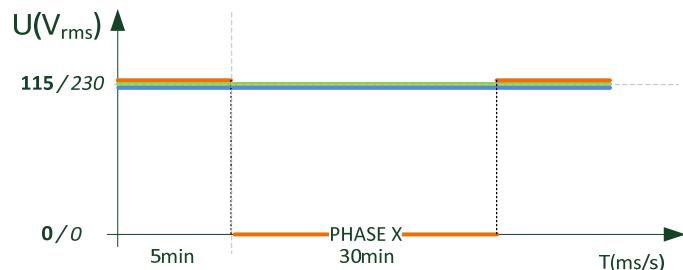
Test	I	II	III	IV
f_{test} A(NF)	360Hz	650Hz	360Hz	360Hz
f_{test} A(WF)	360Hz	800Hz	360Hz	360Hz
Duration	5min	2.4s	0.725s	5s 3.6s 1.1s

Re-Run the cycle described three times

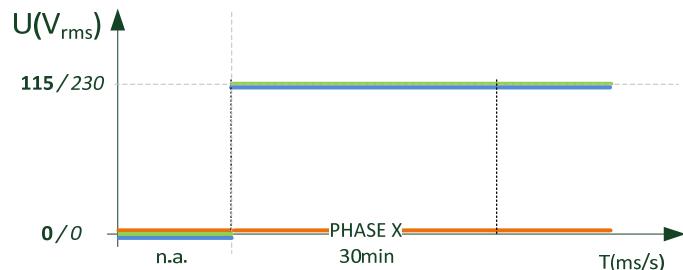


DO-160: 16.5.2.4. – LOSS OF PHASE INPUT (THREE PHASE AC ONLY)

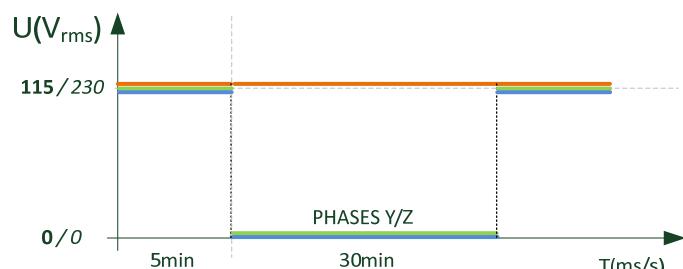
Test A	Phase (V_{rms})		
	X	Y	Z
5min	115 230	115 230	115 230
	then		
30min	0 0	115 230	115 230
	then back to		
	115 230	115 230	115 230



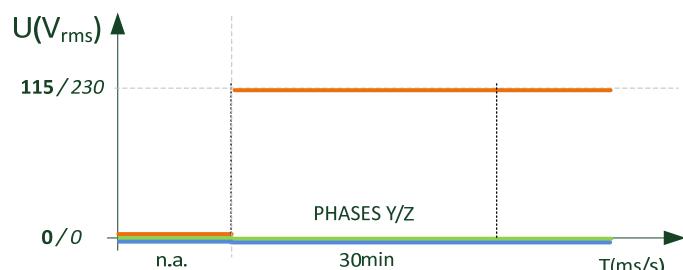
Test B	Phase (V_{rms})		
	X	Y	Z
n.a.	0 0	0 0	0 0
	then		
30min	0 0	115 230	115 230



Test C	Phase (V_{rms})		
	X	Y	Z
5min	115 230	115 230	115 230
	then		
30min	115 230	0 0	0 0
	then back to		
	115 230	115 230	115 230



Test D	Phase (V_{rms})		
	X	Y	Z
n.a.	0 0	0 0	0 0
	then		
30min	115 230	0 0	0 0



PART 2: DC supply tests: DO-160: 16.6.

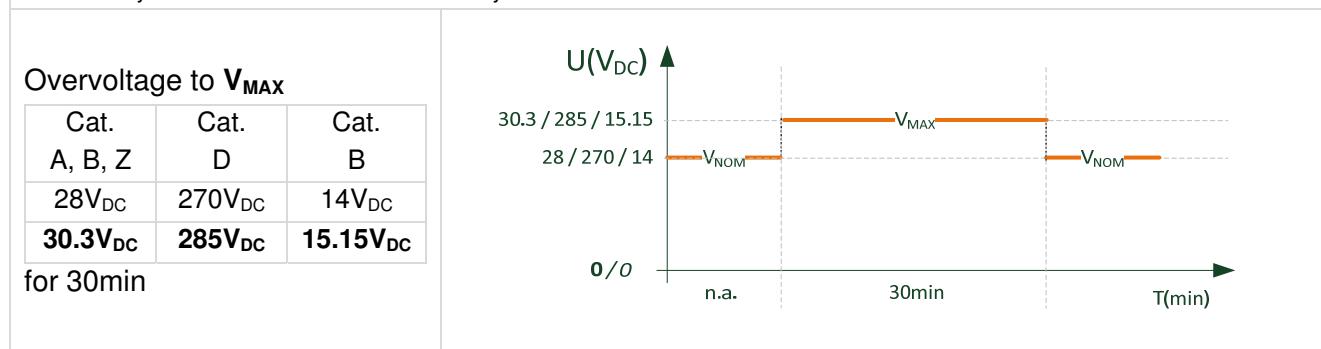
DO-160: 16.6.1 – NORMAL OPERATING CONDITIONS DC

DO-160: 16.6.1.1. – VOLTAGE (Average value) DC

Nominal voltages:		Definition of limit voltages:		
Equipment category	Nominal voltage	Voltage at equipment terminals	28V _{DC}	270V _{DC}
A	28V _{DC}	Maximum	30.3	285
B	28V _{DC} or 14V _{DC}	Minimum	22.0	235
Z	28V _{DC}	Emergency operation	18.0	235
D	270V _{DC}			9.0

Test requirement 1:

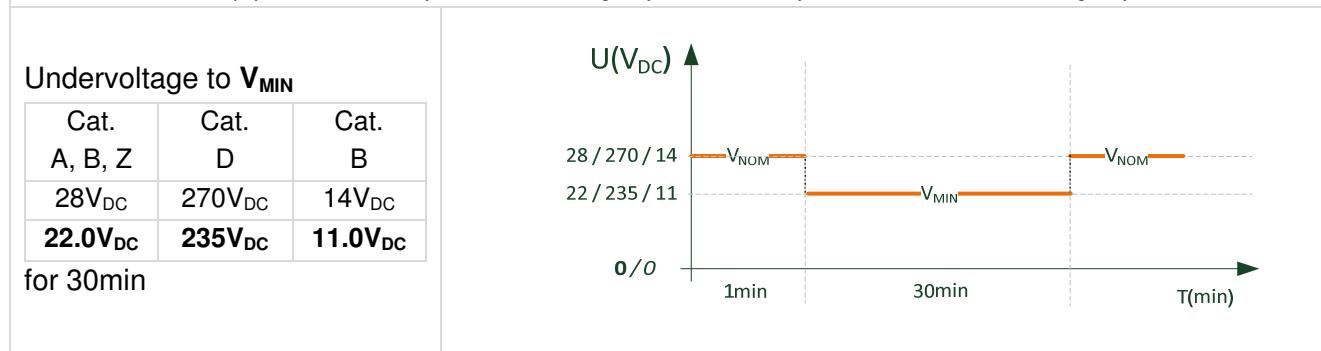
The test may be run with abnormal levels to satisfy both normal and abnormal conditions.



Test requirement 2:

The test can be run with abnormal levels to satisfy both normal and abnormal conditions.

For Cat. A, B and Z equipment the test may be run with emergency levels to satisfy normal, abnormal and emergency conditions.



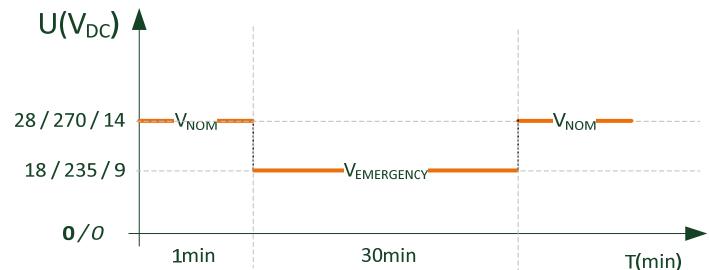
Test requirement 3:

Emergency condition

Undervoltage to $V_{EMERGENCY}$

Cat. A, B, Z	Cat. D	Cat. B
28V _{DC}	270V _{DC}	14V _{DC}
18.0V_{DC}	235V_{DC}	9.0V_{DC}

for 30min



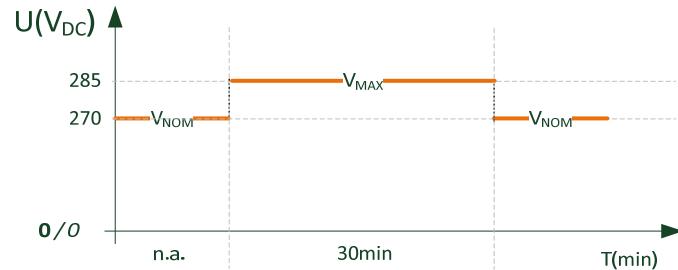
Test requirement 4:

Cat. D equipment only with positive lead connected to earth ground

Overvoltage to V_{MAX}

28V _{DC}	270V _{DC}	14V _{DC}
30.3V_{DC}	285V_{DC}	15.15V_{DC}

for 30min

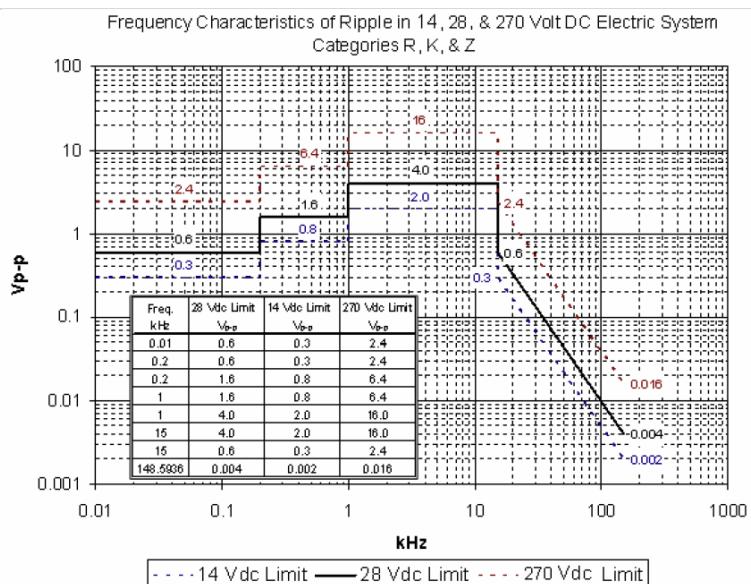


DO-160: 16.6.1.2. – RIPPLE VOLTAGE DC

Refer to Ripple definition in DO-160G chapter 18:

Audio Frequency Conducted Susceptibility

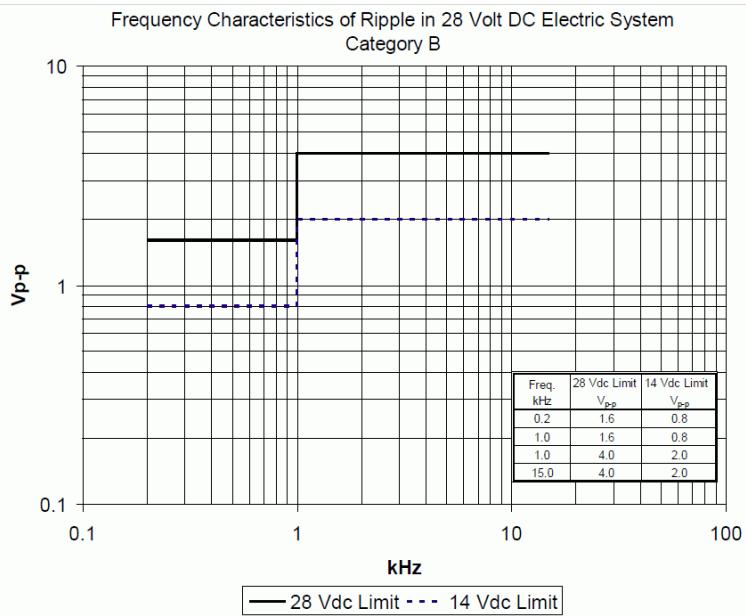
Figure 18-3



Refer to Ripple definition in DO-160G chapter 18:

Audio Frequency Conducted Susceptibility

Figure 18-4



Ripple is the cyclic variation about the mean level of the DC voltage during steady state DC electrical system operation.

- In $28V_{DC}$ network, the cyclic peak-to-peak DC ripple voltage will be less than $4V_{pp}$ if voltage at equipment terminals is above or equal to 22 V; if not, ripple voltage will be less than $2V_{pp}$
- In $270V_{DC}$ network, the cyclic peak-to-peak DC ripple voltage will be less than $16V_{pp}$

Test requirements for discrete frequencies:

For test equipment generating discrete ripple frequencies a minimum of 30 frequency sweep steps per decade are necessary. At each frequency step a dwell time of at least one minute is required, in summary 30 min testing time per decade. The ripple signal shall be sinusoidal and audio frequency range (e.g. 10Hz up to 30kHz)

Example: Ripple frequency sweep from 10Hz to 100Hz with 30 discrete steps

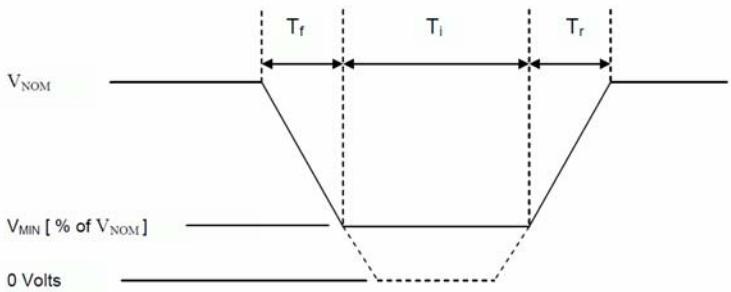
Sweep step Nr.	Ripple Frequency (Hz)	Sweep step Nr.	Ripple Frequency (Hz)	Sweep step Nr.	Ripple Frequency (Hz)
1	10.80	11	23.26	21	50.12
2	11.66	12	25.12	22	54.12
3	12.59	13	27.12	23	58.43
4	13.59	14	29.29	24	63.10
5	14.68	15	31.62	25	68.13
6	15.85	16	34.15	26	73.56
7	17.11	17	36.87	27	79.43
8	18.48	18	39.81	28	85.77
9	19.95	19	42.99	29	92.61
10	21.54	20	46.42	30	100.00

Test requirements for a continuous frequency spectrum:

For test equipment generating a continuous linear ripple frequency sweep a summary of 60 min testing time per decade shall be performed. The sweep rate is 60min/decade. The ripple signal shall be sinusoidal and audio frequency range (e.g. 10Hz up to 30kHz)

DO-160: 16.6.1.3. – MOMENTARY POWER INTERRUPTIONS DC

REQUIREMENTS FOR EQUIPMENT WITH DIGITAL CIRCUITS

<p>T_f: Time to decay from V_{NOM} to V_{MIN}</p> <p>T_i: Power interrupt time</p> <p>T_r: Time to rise from V_{MIN} to V_{NOM}</p> <p>V_{MIN}: The minimum level (as a percentage of V_{NOM}) to which the applied voltage is required to decay</p>	
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Apply each of the listed test conditions at least twice

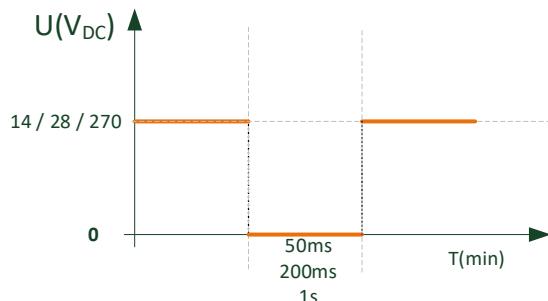
Applicable Category	A, B, D, Z				A, D, Z				D, Z	A, B, D, Z	
Test Condition	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
T_f (ms)	<1	10	17	18	19	20	20	20	10	25	
T_i (ms)	<1	0	8	32	56	80	180	980	0	0	
T_r (ms)	2	3	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	10	
% V_{NOM} (V_{MIN})	0%	50%	15%	10%	5%	0%	0%	0%	80%	50%	
at 28V _{DC}	0	14	4.2	2.8	1.4	0	0	0	22.4	14	
at 270V _{DC}	0	135	40.5	27	13.5	0	0	0	216	135	
at 14V _{DC}	0	7	2.1	1.4	0.7	0	0	0	11.2	7	

Applicable Category	A, D, Z				D, Z	A, B, D, Z			
Test Condition	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
T_f (ms)	50	43	48	50	50	18	20	13	5
T_i (ms)	0	33	53	150	950	13	15	27	20
T_r (ms)	20	17	19	20	20	7	2	13	5
% V_{NOM} (V_{MIN})	0%	15%	5%	0%	0%	65%	60%	35%	0%
at 28V _{DC}	0	4.2	1.4	0	0	18.2	16.8	9.8	0
at 270V _{DC}	0	40.5	13.5	0	0	175.5	162	94.5	0
at 14V _{DC}	0	2.1	0.7	0	0	9.1	8.4	4.9	0

REQUIREMENTS FOR ALL DC EQUIPMENT

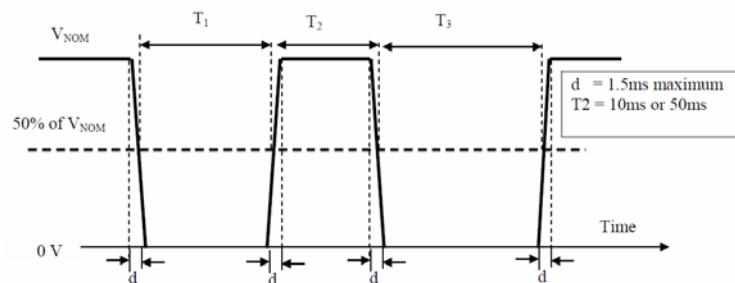
Starting from nominal voltage
interrupt the power for a duration T
and repeat the cycle 5 times:

Test	Duration T	Cycles	Category
1	50ms	5	All
2	200ms	5	A, D
3	1s	5	Z



REQUIREMENTS FOR EQUIPMENT WITH DIGITAL AND MEMORY CIRCUITS

- V_{NOM} Nominal voltage
- T_1 Duration of 1st interrupt
(measured when voltage equals 50 % of V_{NOM})
- T_3 Duration of 2nd interrupt
(measured when voltage equals 50 % of V_{NOM})
- Tolerance to $T_1, T_2, T_3 = \pm 10\%$
except for test conditions 1 and 2
where 9000 ms is a minimum
- rise and fall time "d"
(measured between the 10% and 90% points of the waveform)



Apply each of the listed test conditions at least twice

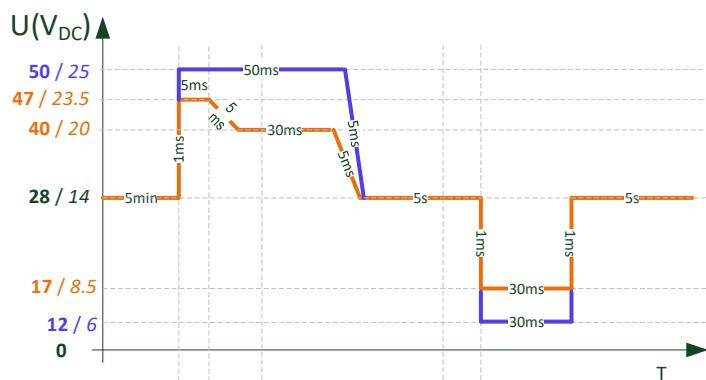
Applicable Category	A, B, D, Z				A, D, Z	A, B, D, Z	A, D, Z		A, B, D, Z	
Test Condition	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
T_1 (ms)	9000	9000	10	10	10	20	20	20	20	50
T_3 (ms)	20	50	10	50	100	10	50	100	170	10

Applicable Category	A, D, Z						
Test Condition	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
T_1 (ms)	50	50	50	100	100	150	150
T_3 (ms)	50	100	140	50	90	10	40

DO-160: 16.6.1.4. – NORMAL SURGE VOLTAGE DC

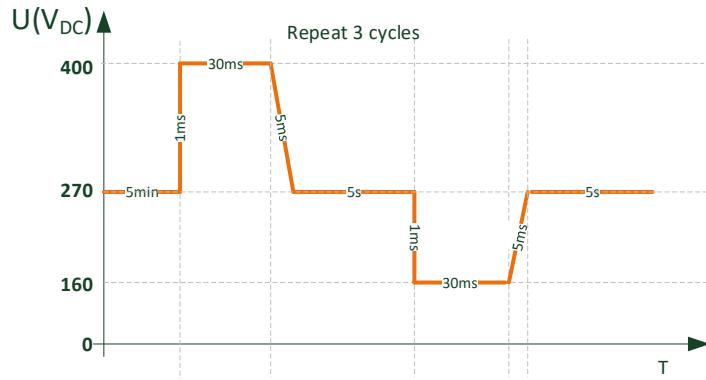
Requirements for **Category A, B** and **Category Z** equipment only:
 U_{NOM} **28V_{DC}** and **14V_{DC}**

Repeat the cycle at least three times



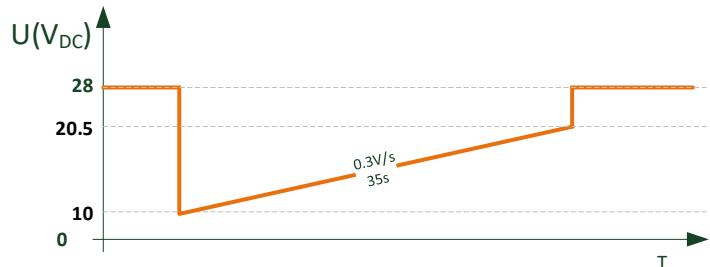
Requirements for Category D equipment only:
 U_{NOM} **270V_{DC}**

Repeat the cycle at least three times



DO-160: 16.6.1.5. – ENGINE STARTING UNDERVOLTAGE OPERATION DC

Requirements for Category B 28V_{DC} and Category Z equipment only:
 U_{NOM} **28V_{DC}**



DO-160: 16.6.2 – ABNORMAL OPERATING CONDITIONS DC

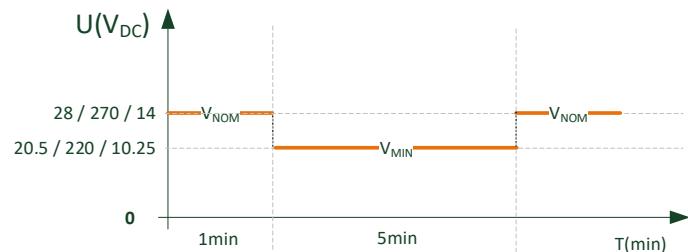
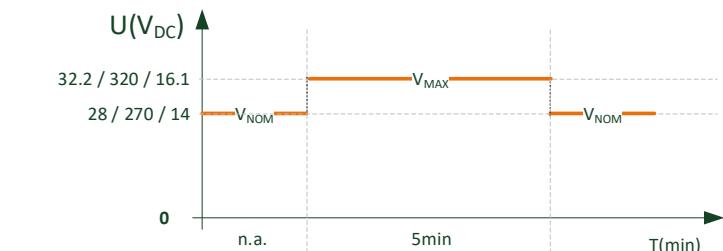
DO-160: 16.6.2.1. –VOLTAGE STEADY STATE DC

Nominal voltages:			Definition of abnormal limit voltages:			
Equipment category	Nominal voltage		Voltage at equipment terminals	28V _{DC}	270V _{DC}	14V _{DC}
A	28V _{DC}		Maximum	32.2	320	16.1
B	28V _{DC} or 14V _{DC}		Minimum	20.5	220	10.25
Z	28V _{DC}					
D	270V _{DC}					

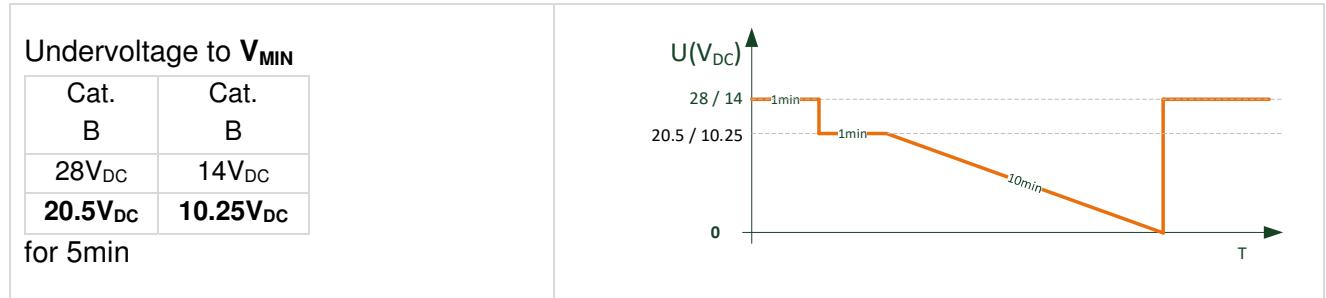
Test requirement 1:											
The test may be run with abnormal levels to satisfy both normal and abnormal conditions.											
<p>Overvoltage to V_{MAX}</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Cat. A, B, Z</th> <th>Cat. D</th> <th>Cat. B</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>28V_{DC}</td> <td>270V_{DC}</td> <td>14V_{DC}</td> </tr> <tr> <td>32.2V_{DC}</td> <td>320V_{DC}</td> <td>16.1V_{DC}</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>for 5min</p>			Cat. A, B, Z	Cat. D	Cat. B	28V _{DC}	270V _{DC}	14V _{DC}	32.2V_{DC}	320V_{DC}	16.1V_{DC}
Cat. A, B, Z	Cat. D	Cat. B									
28V _{DC}	270V _{DC}	14V _{DC}									
32.2V_{DC}	320V_{DC}	16.1V_{DC}									

Test requirement 2:		
The test can be run with abnormal levels to satisfy both normal and abnormal conditions.		
For Cat. A, B and Z equipment the test may be run with emergency levels to satisfy normal, abnormal and emergency conditions.		

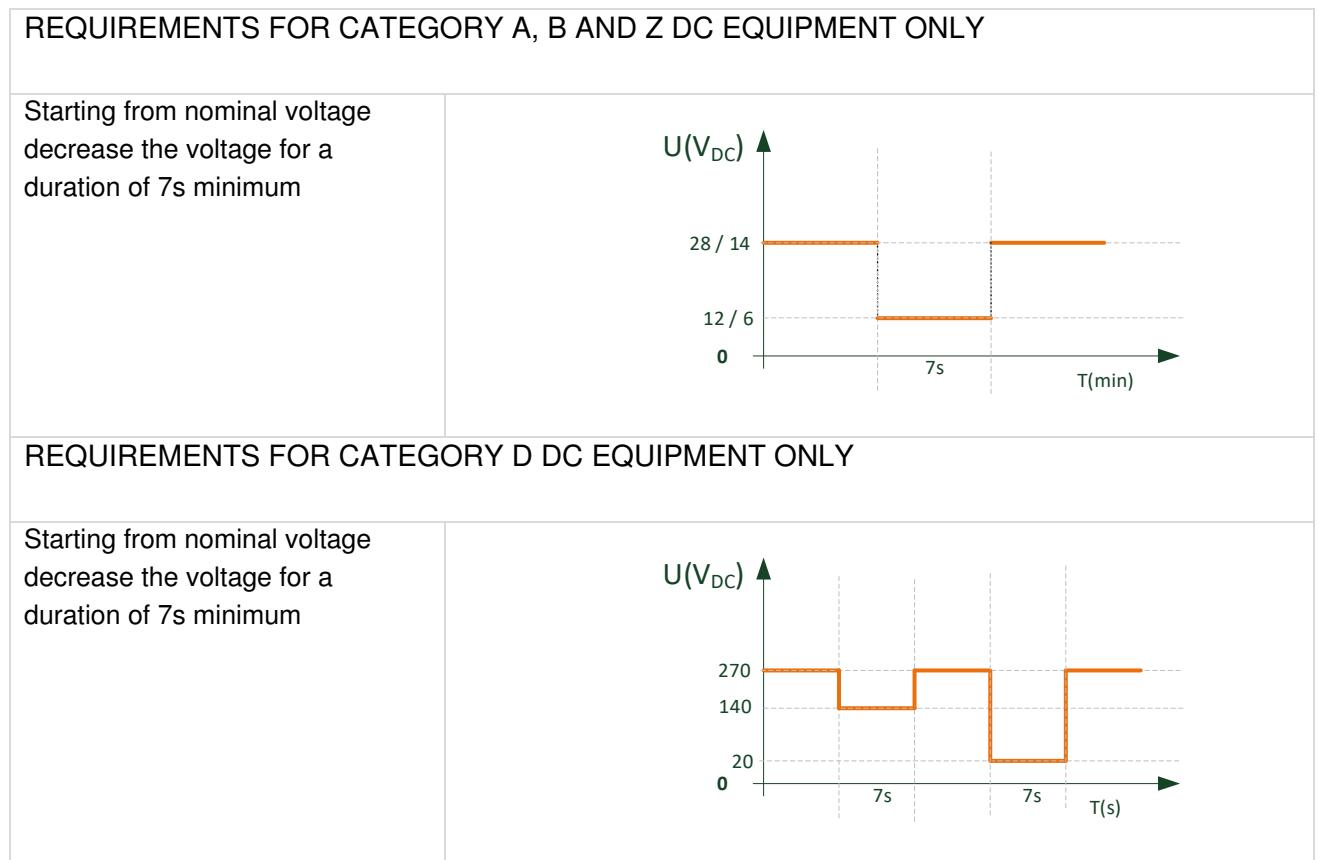
Undervoltage to V _{MIN}											
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Cat. A, B, Z</th> <th>Cat. D</th> <th>Cat. B</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>28V_{DC}</td> <td>270V_{DC}</td> <td>14V_{DC}</td> </tr> <tr> <td>20.5V_{DC}</td> <td>220V_{DC}</td> <td>10.25V_{DC}</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>for 5min</p>			Cat. A, B, Z	Cat. D	Cat. B	28V _{DC}	270V _{DC}	14V _{DC}	20.5V_{DC}	220V_{DC}	10.25V_{DC}
Cat. A, B, Z	Cat. D	Cat. B									
28V _{DC}	270V _{DC}	14V _{DC}									
20.5V_{DC}	220V_{DC}	10.25V_{DC}									



DO-160: 16.6.2.2. – LOW VOLTAGE CONDITIONS DC (Cat. B equipment only)



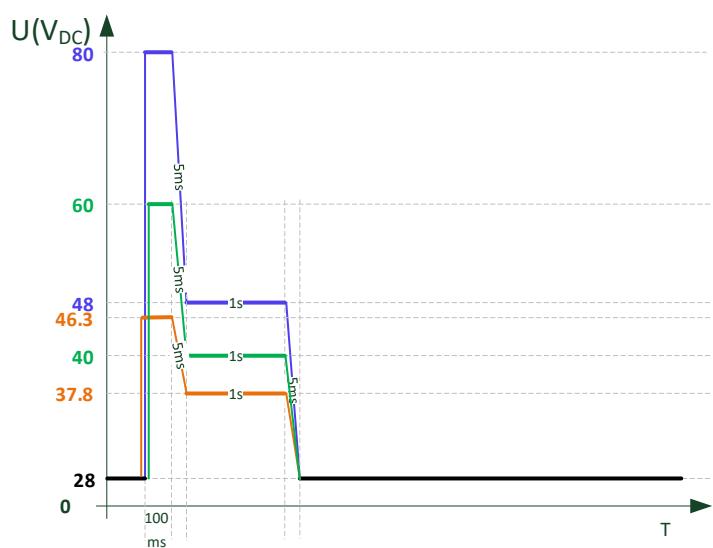
DO-160: 16.6.2.3. –MOMENTARY UNDERVOLTAGE OPERATION DC



DO-160: 16.6.2.4. –ABNORMAL SURGE VOLTAGE DC

- Requirements for Category Z equipment only: U_{NOM} 28V_{DC}
- Requirements for Category A equipment only: U_{NOM} 28V_{DC}
- Requirements for Category B equipment only: U_{NOM} 28V_{DC}

Repeat the cycle at least three times



- Requirements for Category D equipment only: U_{NOM} 270V_{DC}

Repeat the cycle at least three times

